College Region 12 - Northwest

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 12 - Northwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION* TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* NUMBER	ABORIGINAL* % OF TOTAL	POST-SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.0	1,775	930	52.4	Y
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	1,635	375	22.9	Y
Kitimat	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,070	170	15.9	Y
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	780	155	19.9	Y
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	390	40	10.3	Y
New Hazelton	645	235	36.4	26.5	145	50	34.5	
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	85.8	30	*		Y
Telkwa	1,420	120	8.5	201.8	165	*		
Indian Reserves	5,565	3,050	162.6	64.6	1,435	1,405	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	30,685	174.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	70,260	35,755	50.5		9,460	5,030	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	232,5,625	4.92		549,720	289,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION* ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Skidegate 1	705	620	88.7	137.6	35	90	94.7
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	95	95	100.0
Masset 1	610	595	97.5	190.3	90	85	94.4
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	100	35	95.0
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.7	65	65	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	28.4	80	80	100.0
Dolphin Island 1	485	480	99.0	61.4	65	60	92.3
Kitasoo 1	310	305	98.4	100.4	55	55	100.0
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	45	40	88.9
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	190.8	25	25	100.0
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	40	35	87.5
Kitselas 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	25	25	100.0
Babine 1 /	175	175	100.0	153.1	40	40	100.0
Coryatsaqua (Moricetown) 3	85	85	100.0	59.3	15	10	66.7
Kuspal 6	80	75	93.8	1115.8	10	15	150.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,565	5,050	162.6	64.6	1,435	1,405	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	50,225	73.5	32.9	11,070	8,990	81.1	

* Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Telkwa has no reserves.

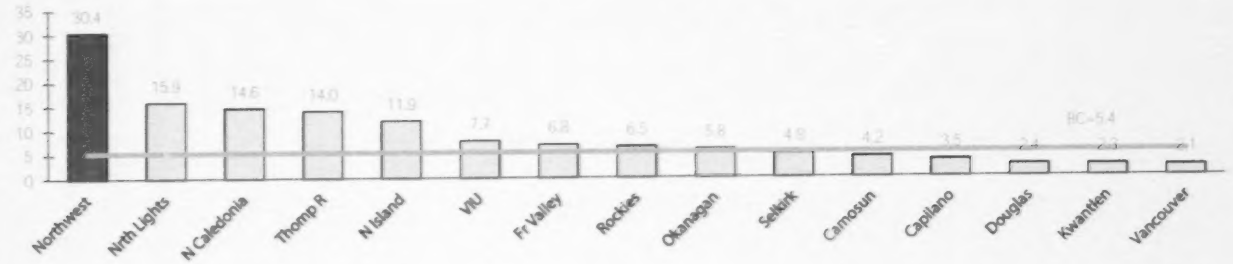
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 12 - Northwest

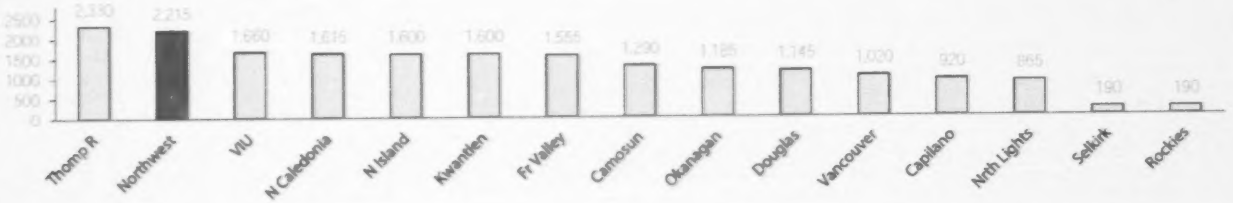
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

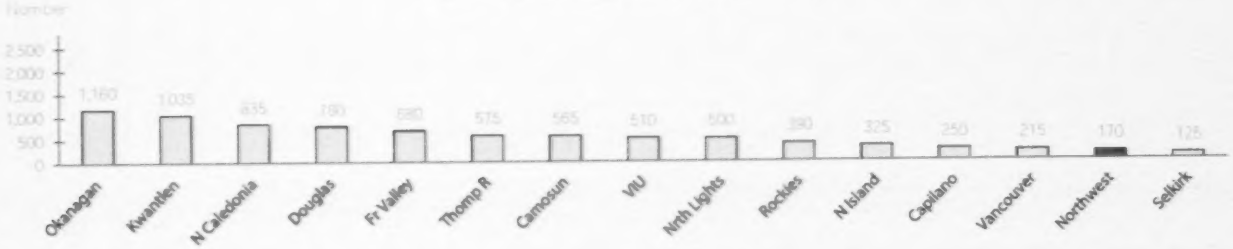


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=19,370)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=16,115)

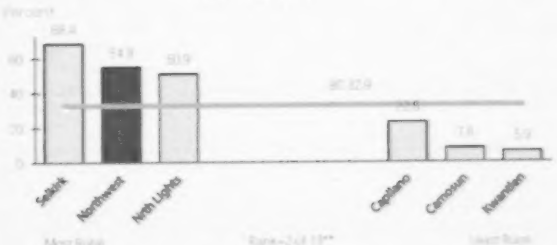


URBAN OR RURAL?

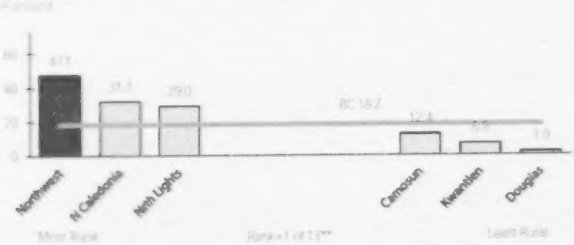
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
	% RURAL		% RURAL		% RURAL		% RURAL	
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	57.9	30.1	35.2	21.7	55.3	31.9	33.4	12.9
Under age 18	55.5	35.2	29.6	22.1	53.0	31.3	31.7	12.5
Age 18-24	54.9	32.9	47.1	18.2	51.9	28.2	26.7	9.5
Age 25-64	58.2	38.3	35.8	22.2	56.9	32.6	34.7	12.9
Age 65+	69.0	47.5	*	22.8	66.5	37.6	34.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

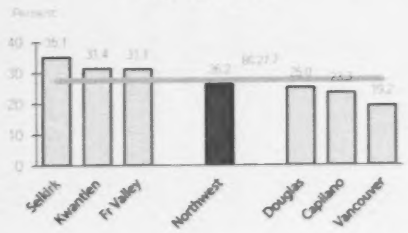
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST	B.C. % DIST	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST	B.C. % DIST	NORTHWEST #	NORTHWEST % DIST	B.C. % DIST	NORTHWEST % DIST	B.C. % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	19,195	100.0	100.0	1,660	100.0	100.0	21,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	5,020	26.2	27.7	420	25.3	23.0	5,530	25.9	26.1	17.1	15.1
Age 15-17	1,025	5.3	6.2	75	4.5	6.1	1,130	5.3	6.1	4.2	3.7
Age 18-24	2,215	11.5	12.5	170	10.2	11.7	2,495	11.7	12.2	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	720	3.8	3.9	70	4.2	3.7	840	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.4
Age 20-24	1,495	7.8	8.6	100	6.0	7.9	1,655	7.7	8.4	5.1	6.3
Age 25-34	2,285	11.9	13.1	240	14.5	13.2	2,550	11.9	13.1	10.0	12.9
Age 35-64	7,195	37.5	34.8	670	40.4	39.1	8,080	37.8	36.2	47.2	44.2
Age 65+	1,450	7.6	5.7	85	5.1	7.0	1,580	7.4	6.2	13.8	15.4
Males - total	9,890	100.0	100.0	930	100.0	100.0	10,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	3,075	31.7	35.7	285	30.6	31.0	3,415	31.4	34.1	22.0	19.8
Age 18-24	1,215	12.5	13.4	105	11.3	12.3	1,415	13.0	13.1	7.5	9.0
Age 25-34	1,060	10.9	12.8	125	13.4	12.7	1,200	11.0	12.8	9.5	12.9
Age 35-64	3,665	37.8	33.1	360	38.7	37.5	4,105	37.7	34.4	47.0	43.5
Age 65+	680	7.0	5.0	60	6.5	6.6	750	6.9	5.5	14.0	14.7
Females - total	9,510	100.0	100.0	730	100.0	100.0	10,500	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,960	31.3	32.2	215	29.5	27.2	3,250	31.0	30.5	20.6	17.7
Age 18-24	1,000	10.5	11.6	65	8.9	11.1	1,080	10.3	11.4	8.0	8.4
Age 25-34	1,230	12.9	13.4	110	15.1	13.7	1,350	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.9
Age 35-64	3,525	37.1	36.4	310	42.5	40.6	3,975	37.9	37.9	47.3	44.9
Age 65+	775	8.1	6.4	30	4.1	7.4	835	8.0	6.8	13.5	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

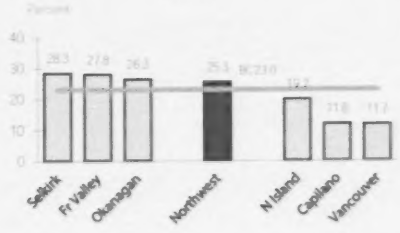
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



Most Children — Rank=10 of 15 — Least Children

METIS



Most Children — Rank=4 of 15 — Least Children

NON ABORIGINAL

Most Children — Rank=4 of 15 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

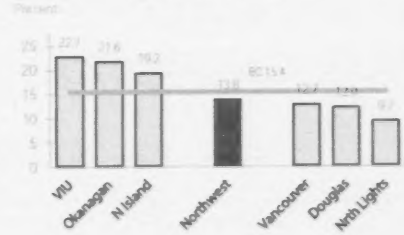
FIRST NATIONS

Most Seniors — Rank=3 of 15 — Least Seniors

METIS

Most Seniors — Rank=15 of 15 — Least Seniors

NON ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=10 of 15 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

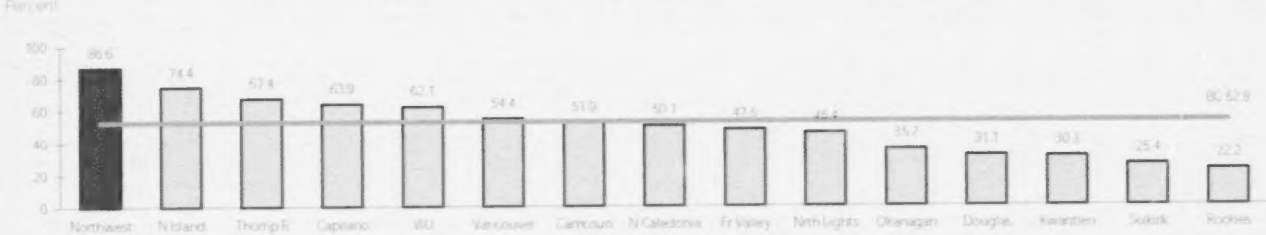
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	
	# % DIST.	% DIST.	# % DIST.	% DIST.	# % DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP					21,370 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]					19,195 89.8	66.7		
Metis					1,660 7.8	29.9		
Inuit					80 0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities					135 0.6	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP					21,370 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member					18,095 84.7	50.6		
Who are female					9,010 49.8	51.2		
Not a Band Member					3,275 15.3	49.4		
Who are female					1,490 45.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT					21,370 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total					17,815 83.4	52.2		
Under age 18					5,285 29.7	30.8		
Age 18-24					2,160 12.1	12.4		
Age 24-64					8,935 50.2	50.3		
Age 65+					1,440 8.1	6.5		
Registered Males					9,080 83.5	52.8		
Under age 18					2,730 30.1	32.2		
Age 18-24					1,215 13.4	13.5		
Age 24-64					4,465 49.2	48.8		
Age 65+					670 7.4	5.4		
Registered Females					8,735 83.2	51.6		
Under age 18					2,560 29.3	29.4		
Age 18-24					945 10.8	11.2		
Age 24-64					4,470 51.2	51.7		
Age 65+					765 8.8	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

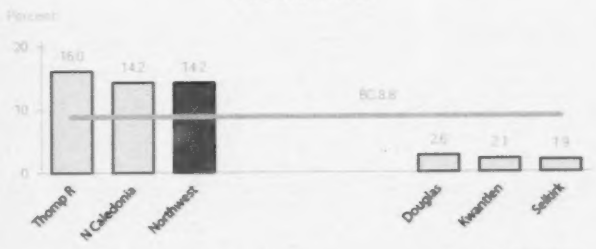


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	14.2	8.8	*	0.9	12.8	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	7.7	4.9	*	0.4	6.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

FIRST NATIONS



Most knowledge Rank=3 of 15 Least knowledge

METIS

Most knowledge Northwest n.a. Least knowledge

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

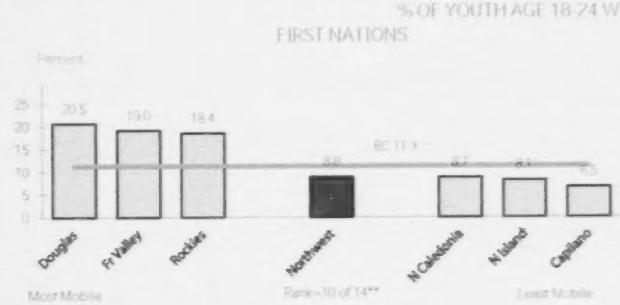
College Region 12 - Northwest

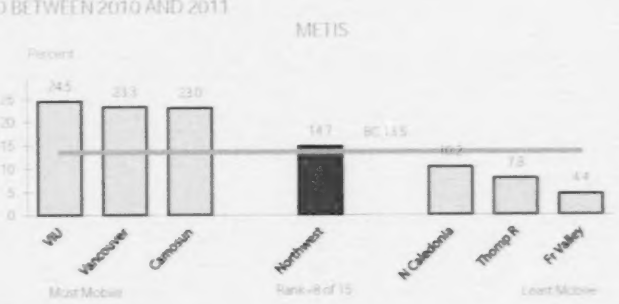
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	17,475	140,630	1,560	64,550	19,485	212,455	46,390	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,845	27,645	275	14,625	3,200	43,860	7,515	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	16.3	19.7	17.6	22.7	16.4	20.6	16.2	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.7	6.7	3.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	2.8	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	7.7	9.6	9.9	10.2	7.8	9.1	7.5	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.9	3.4	4.2	6.2	2.3	4.4	6.0	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,220	19,375	170	8,115	2,495	28,405	3,785	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	195	2,185	25	1,095	220	3,345	460	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	8.8	11.3	14.7	13.5	8.8	11.8	12.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.6	3.9	*	4.9	3.4	4.1	0.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.6	5.7	*	5.5	3.6	5.5	7.0	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.7	*	3.1	1.8	2.1	4.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	17,480	140,630	1,560	64,550	19,495	212,455	46,395	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,590	8,830	100	3,195	1,705	12,480	3,145	93,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	5.9	3.1	4.2	2.5	5.8	2.9	5.1	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,220	19,370	170	8,115	2,495	28,405	3,785	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	235	1,800	*	390	265	2,220	275	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	7.7	3.6	*	1.4	7.4	2.9	4.6	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.9	5.1	*	3.6	3.2	4.9	2.6	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

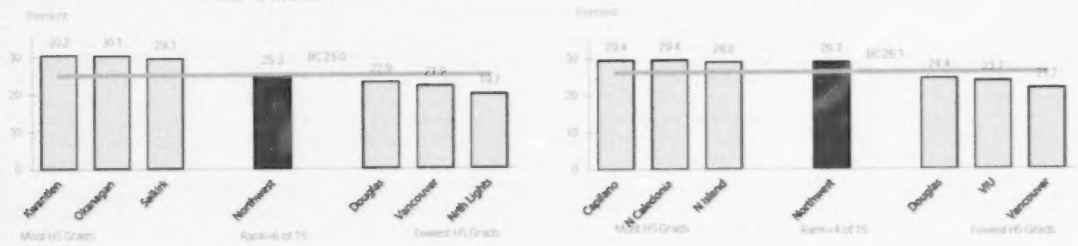
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 12 - Northwest

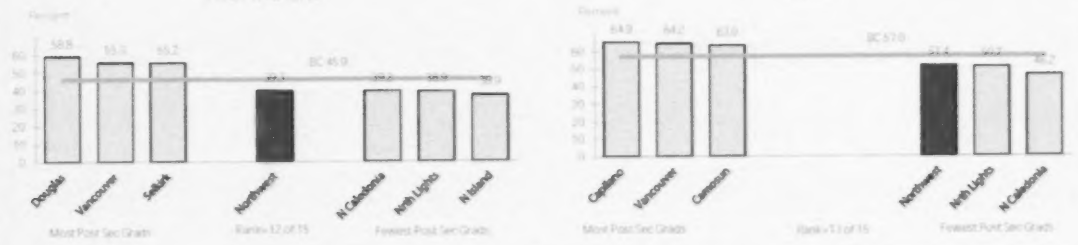
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	9,480	74,765	905	36,305	10,635	114,510	27,970	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.3	29.1	19.9	17.0	33.6	25.0	13.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.3	25.0	28.7	26.1	25.4	25.2	29.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	39.3	45.9	51.4	57.0	41.0	49.8	57.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	14.3	25.4	16.9	14.0	15.2	14.9	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.5	18.6	18.2	22.6	17.1	20.1	19.8	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.0	12.8	7.7	17.4	9.9	14.5	22.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.0	4.9	*	5.2	3.8	5.0	4.1	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	6.0	7.9	6.6	12.2	6.1	9.5	18.3	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



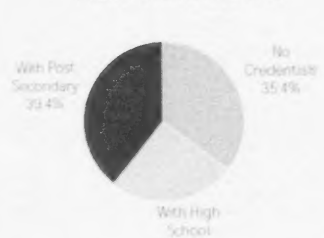
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



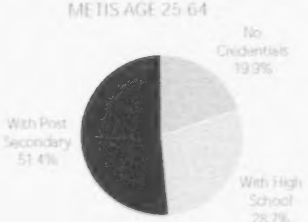
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	4,725	34,605	485	17,005	5,330	53,430	14,060	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.8	32.6	26.8	19.2	36.4	28.2	15.9	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.4	24.5	21.6	25.7	24.0	24.7	25.5	24.7
% with post secondary completion	37.7	42.8	51.5	55.1	39.5	47.1	58.6	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.8	20.0	39.2	23.6	21.1	21.2	23.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.9	14.2	9.3	16.8	12.7	14.9	16.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	8.6	3.3	14.7	5.7	10.9	19.0	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	4,755	39,655	420	19,295	5,330	61,080	13,905	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.8	26.0	11.9	14.9	30.9	22.2	11.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.2	25.3	36.9	25.4	26.7	25.6	32.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	41.0	48.7	50.0	58.6	42.3	52.2	55.6	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	6.8	9.4	9.5	11.0	6.8	9.9	6.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.1	22.8	28.6	27.8	21.4	24.7	23.0	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	14.1	16.4	11.9	19.8	14.1	17.7	25.8	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



NORTHWEST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

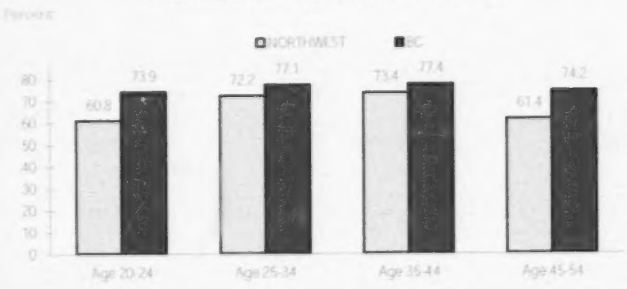
BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

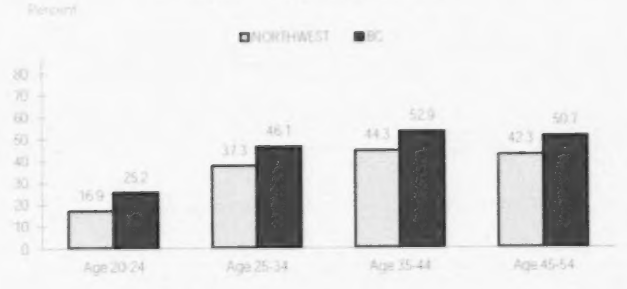
College Region 12 - Northwest

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	2,220	19,375	165	8,110	2,500	28,400	3,785	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.0	33.0	21.2	20.8	40.2	29.2	14.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	41.0	48.5	60.6	54.7	43.8	50.4	53.5	56.6
% with post secondary completion	16.2	18.5	12.1	24.5	15.8	20.4	32.0	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.3	9.3	*	10.0	7.8	9.5	9.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.4	7.7	*	11.0	7.4	8.8	16.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.6	*	3.6	0.6	2.1	5.7	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,495	13,325	95	5,510	1,660	19,445	2,480	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.1	30.0	*	18.5	38.9	26.1	8.3	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	41.8	47.0	*	51.9	44.0	48.7	52.4	50.9
% with post secondary completion	17.4	23.0	*	29.7	16.9	25.2	39.3	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.7	11.1	*	11.3	7.5	11.2	10.1	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.7	9.6	*	13.2	8.1	10.9	20.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	*	5.3	0.9	3.1	8.7	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,290	20,300	235	9,165	2,550	30,430	4,905	327,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.0	27.5	19.1	13.6	28.0	22.9	10.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.6	31.4	31.9	30.9	34.9	31.0	33.5	24.8
% with post secondary completion	35.4	41.1	53.2	55.5	37.3	46.1	56.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	13.3	21.3	13.7	13.5	13.6	12.4	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.9	20.4	23.4	27.2	20.8	22.5	20.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.1	7.4	6.4	14.6	3.1	9.9	22.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,375	40,800	465	19,340	6,025	62,300	15,205	1,226,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.1	28.2	12.9	16.3	32.5	24.3	11.3	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.9	23.6	26.9	25.2	24.0	23.9	23.0	24.4
% with post secondary completion	41.1	48.2	59.1	58.5	43.4	51.8	59.7	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.8	14.6	32.3	18.0	14.4	15.6	15.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.0	25.5	18.3	28.7	22.3	26.7	25.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.3	8.1	9.7	11.8	6.7	9.5	18.1	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	2,635	20,205	225	9,720	2,935	29,915	6,460	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.3	26.7	11.1	13.9	26.4	22.6	8.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.8	25.0	31.1	23.9	29.1	24.5	30.0	22.7
% with post secondary completion	42.9	48.4	62.2	62.2	44.3	52.9	61.8	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.5	14.2	35.6	15.1	15.5	14.5	13.9	10.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.1	25.5	6.7	32.7	22.1	28.0	25.6	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.5	8.7	15.6	14.3	7.0	10.5	22.3	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,740	20,595	235	10,625	3,095	32,390	8,745	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.6	29.7	17.0	18.4	39.4	25.9	13.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.2	22.2	23.4	26.3	19.1	23.4	28.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	39.4	48.1	59.6	55.3	42.3	50.7	58.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.2	15.0	27.7	20.3	13.2	16.6	17.2	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.8	25.5	27.7	25.4	22.6	25.6	25.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.4	7.6	*	9.6	6.5	8.5	15.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	3,270	21,990	295	12,665	3,635	36,200	14,585	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.5	42.9	42.4	26.6	54.6	37.2	27.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.4	16.1	20.3	21.8	13.1	18.4	22.7	25.4
% with post secondary completion	32.1	41.0	37.3	49.6	32.5	44.4	49.8	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	14.3	23.7	18.0	13.1	15.8	16.3	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.8	20.0	10.2	22.7	13.8	21.0	21.7	32.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	6.7	*	8.8	5.5	7.6	12.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

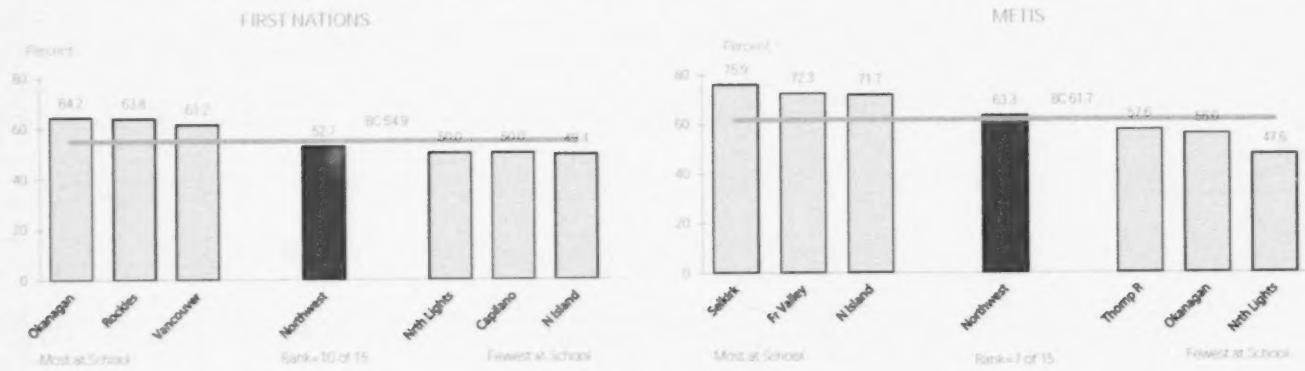
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	3,245	29,005	245	12,330	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,095
% at School	52.7	54.9	63.3	61.7	52.8	56.9	63.7	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,750	15,675	145	6,815	1,970	23,230	3,340	249,915
% at School	73.1	75.1	79.3	79.4	72.3	76.2	79.6	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	1,030	9,630	75	4,215	1,130	14,275	2,040	150,285
% at School	82.5	85.8	*	88.1	83.6	86.5	84.1	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	725	6,050	70	2,600	840	8,955	1,305	99,630
% at School	59.3	58.1	*	65.2	57.1	59.8	69.3	73.7
Age 20-24 (number)	1,495	13,325	95	5,510	1,660	19,445	2,480	257,120
% at School	28.8	31.1	*	39.8	29.2	33.8	43.5	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

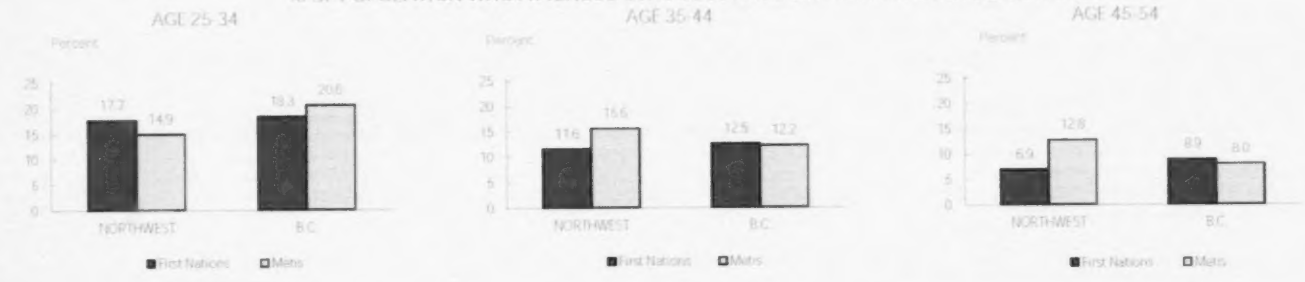


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	2,290	20,300	235	9,165	2,550	30,430	4,905	527,830
% at School	17.7	18.3	14.9	20.6	17.5	18.9	12.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	2,635	20,205	225	8,720	2,935	29,915	6,460	559,035
% at School	11.6	12.5	15.6	12.2	11.9	12.7	9.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	2,740	20,595	235	10,625	3,095	32,390	8,745	666,105
% at School	6.9	8.9	12.8	8.0	7.4	8.6	5.9	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

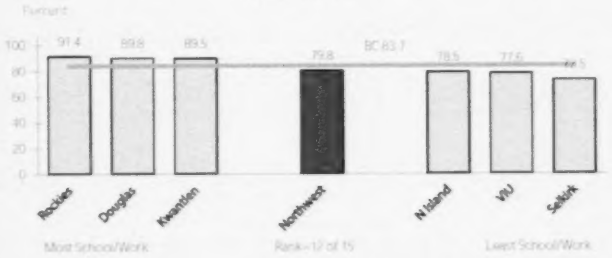
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

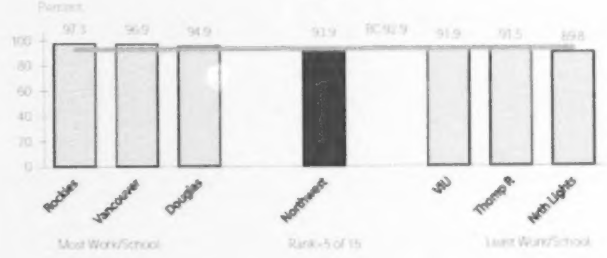
SCHOOL OR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,245	29,005	245	12,330	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [1]	22.0	27.1	44.9	41.6	23.7	31.3	46.7	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.3	28.8	30.6	31.3	28.8	29.8	31.6	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.5	27.8	18.4	20.0	29.0	25.6	16.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.2	16.3	8.2	7.1	18.5	13.3	4.7	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,705	15,060	145	6,195	1,960	22,080	3,080	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [1]	19.1	23.9	34.5	37.1	20.5	27.6	43.0	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.0	32.0	44.8	33.4	34.9	32.8	31.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	32.0	28.3	*	21.8	28.7	26.5	20.9	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	17.0	15.7	*	7.7	15.9	13.0	4.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,540	13,940	100	6,135	1,680	20,600	2,740	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [1]	25.3	30.5	*	46.2	27.4	35.3	50.9	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.1	25.3	*	29.0	21.4	26.7	31.8	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	29.5	27.2	*	18.3	29.2	24.5	12.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	23.4	16.9	*	6.5	21.4	13.6	4.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

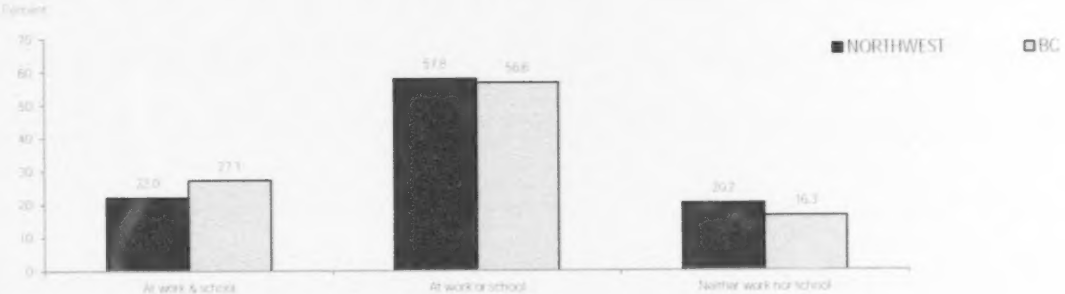


METIS



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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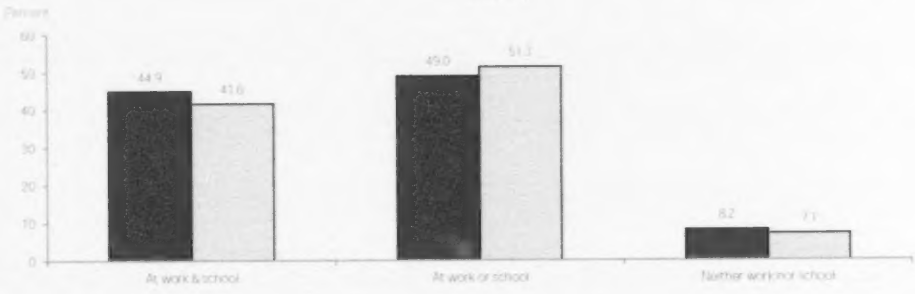


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 + both sexes	37.3	47.3	60.0	59.6	40.8	51.4	66.0	58.0
Male	36.1	47.9	69.5	56.7	43.0	51.6	63.6	58.7
Female	36.8	46.6	*	60.3	38.2	51.2	68.7	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.4	38.5	47.6	37.7	38.7	37.1	42.5	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	53.5	64.6	81.8	73.3	59.8	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post secondary completion	36.9	76.4	*	80.3	56.3	79.4	86.6	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	70.3	72.0	86.5	82.4	72.6	75.5	86.9	85.1
Male	72.3	76.3	91.9	86.8	74.5	79.8	91.3	90.0
Female	68.3	68.2	77.6	76.7	69.5	71.8	82.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.4	54.7	61.0	70.7	52.8	58.4	71.9	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.5	72.3	85.0	80.7	74.7	75.3	86.0	82.4
With post secondary completion	80.6	82.3	93.8	86.4	84.4	83.8	90.2	87.7
Age 25-34	68.1	68.9	81.2	82.8	69.6	74.4	84.5	85.2
Male	64.9	75.7	84.0	89.2	71.2	80.3	91.1	89.6
Female	63.5	64.7	78.9	77.3	68.1	68.9	78.2	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.9	53.0	*	67.5	51.0	56.2	62.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.6	70.4	*	80.5	72.5	73.9	83.3	82.5
With post secondary completion	80.9	80.8	76.0	87.9	81.1	83.7	89.6	87.4
Age 35-54	71.7	73.9	90.2	82.3	72.9	76.1	87.7	85.1
Male	73.6	76.7	98.0	85.1	75.8	79.6	91.7	90.2
Female	68.2	69.9	81.8	79.3	69.7	73.1	84.2	80.6
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.5	56.5	*	71.9	53.7	59.3	74.8	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.7	73.6	84.0	80.8	76.8	76.2	87.1	82.4
With post secondary completion	85.0	83.0	94.5	86.7	89.5	83.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	33.7	39.3	66.1	41.0	38.1	43.6	42.9	32.6
Male	39.3	42.9	77.1	52.6	47.6	45.8	47.5	43.3
Female	29.1	36.4	60.0	41.8	30.8	38.1	37.6	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.7	23.6	60.0	29.8	22.9	25.2	35.0	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	44.4	45.9	*	49.4	46.4	48.2	44.6	39.4
With post secondary completion	52.4	53.4	63.6	55.8	54.0	53.5	51.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	4.2	5.2	3.7	7.9	4.4	6.2	7.5	8.6
Male	4.4	6.3	3.0	8.0	4.8	6.9	8.1	9.2
Female	4.1	4.2	*	7.8	3.9	5.5	6.7	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	2.3	3.6	1.8	*	2.1
Age 25-34	4.2	5.3	*	6.6	3.6	5.7	5.2	5.6
Age 35-54	4.7	5.7	5.3	9.4	4.5	7.0	7.2	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	4,430	40,700	530	24,730	5,350	69,260	26,305	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.5	10.0	6.6	11.3	8.3	10.5	12.3	17.8
Trades (%)	34.3	28.6	42.1	27.5	35.4	28.0	26.5	16.1
Business and Management (%)	15.2	15.6	10.4	16.5	13.1	15.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	10.5	14.0	10.4	15.8	10.7	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.8	10.5	8.5	10.1	10.5	10.4	14.1	14.5
Education (%)	6.9	6.0	7.6	6.3	7.0	6.3	11.1	7.2
Human and Social Services (%)	12.2	12.2	6.6	10.0	11.5	11.3	6.4	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.6	3.1	*	2.6	3.4	2.9	1.9	1.7
Age 15-24 (number)	385	3,665	25	2,030	400	5,930	1,230	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.3	17.1	*	23.3	18.4	19.7	43.4	124.8
Trades (%)	49.3	49.4	*	43.3	47.5	47.6	33.7	19.9
Business and Management (%)	6.8	7.6	*	7.1	6.3	7.4	15.4	17.4
Health (%)	11.0	7.8	*	10.1	11.3	8.3	11.0	13.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.8	10.2	*	12.8	16.3	10.9	9.1	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	5.0	2.6	4.9	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	*	8.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	*	5.0	4.1	6.8
Age 25-64 (number)	3,000	28,025	400	16,400	3,570	46,225	11,820	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.1	10.6	5.0	12.4	7.6	10.9	13.2	18.9
Trades (%)	37.1	26.9	47.6	24.9	33.8	26.0	24.8	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.6	15.8	11.3	17.6	14.3	16.5	16.6	19.6
Health (%)	9.8	13.7	8.8	16.2	9.9	14.6	12.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.8	11.1	11.3	10.0	11.6	10.9	13.7	13.6
Education (%)	6.8	6.1	7.5	5.9	6.9	6.1	9.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.7	13.1	6.3	10.6	12.9	12.2	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.0	2.2	*	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.0	4.0
Age 25-54 (number)	810	8,345	120	5,090	960	14,025	2,745	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.9	13.7	*	13.8	11.0	13.4	17.9	22.8
Trades (%)	42.1	31.1	41.7	29.1	33.2	28.9	23.3	13.7
Business and Management (%)	11.1	12.6	*	13.2	10.5	12.9	14.0	18.4
Health (%)	13.0	12.6	*	16.3	12.6	13.7	14.8	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.8	10.5	20.8	9.4	15.3	10.6	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	3.1	4.4	*	6.0	2.6	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.5	10.8	12.5	12.8	11.1	11.4	7.5	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	6.2	4.0	*	3.4	5.3	3.7	3.5	5.2
Age 35-64 (number)	2,210	19,680	275	11,305	2,620	32,255	9,075	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.5	9.0	*	11.8	6.9	9.8	11.8	17.2
Trades (%)	32.4	25.2	50.9	24.9	34.0	24.7	25.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.1	17.2	12.7	19.6	15.5	18.1	17.3	20.2
Health (%)	8.6	14.2	9.1	16.2	9.2	15.0	11.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.6	11.4	7.3	10.1	10.3	11.1	15.3	16.1
Education (%)	8.1	6.7	10.9	5.8	8.4	6.5	10.1	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.7	14.0	*	9.6	13.7	12.6	7.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.8	2.2	*	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.6	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

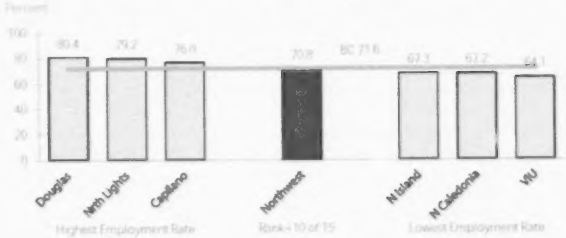
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	12,725	103,265	1,155	48,630	14,260	157,190	33,795	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	61.5	64.2	80.1	76.9	63.4	68.4	81.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	45.8	50.0	62.7	53.7	47.1	52.9	60.2	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	25.9	27.7	23.2	28.7	25.6	27.9	24.2	24.4
Male (number)	6,430	49,670	635	23,205	7,255	75,605	17,140	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	63.6	66.2	88.2	79.0	66.1	70.3	93.5	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	43.9	51.4	68.8	63.5	46.8	55.7	67.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	20.7	25.7	11.0	20.1	19.9	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	6,295	53,595	520	25,430	7,005	81,580	16,650	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	59.3	62.3	70.2	75.0	60.6	66.7	79.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.9	48.6	54.8	52.0	48.6	50.1	52.4	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	31.7	33.6	34.2	37.0	32.2	34.7	34.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,245	29,000	245	12,330	3,625	42,680	5,820	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	43.0	51.2	69.4	67.4	45.8	56.2	71.8	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	17.6	23.1	17.6	26.0	17.6	24.3	22.6	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	48.4	51.2	47.1	56.6	47.0	53.0	51.7	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,290	20,305	240	9,165	2,550	30,425	4,905	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	67.0	70.1	83.3	85.9	69.0	75.4	85.3	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.1	53.6	70.0	62.1	53.4	57.0	68.5	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	5,375	46,800	465	19,340	6,025	62,305	15,205	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	72.4	72.4	89.2	82.4	74.0	75.7	89.0	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	53.3	59.8	74.7	69.2	55.5	63.0	70.1	73.3

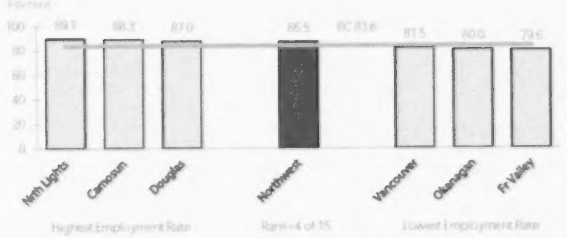
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

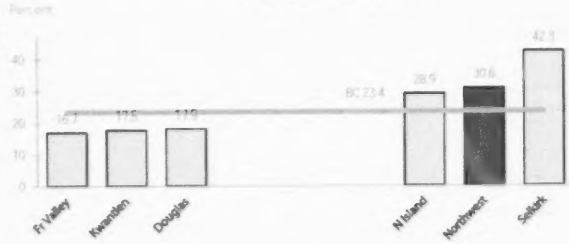


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

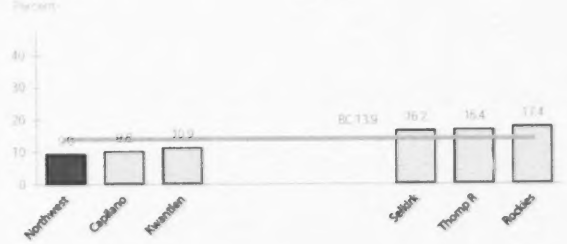
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	5,430	43,750	610	23,825	6,220	70,120	17,725	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.6	23.4	9.0	13.9	27.9	19.9	12.6	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.3	9.6	4.1	8.3	8.7	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	60.1	67.1	87.7	77.8	63.5	70.9	79.9	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,535	14,230	200	7,870	1,760	22,940	4,185	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	34.5	28.3	12.5	17.7	31.5	24.0	14.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.1	10.8	7.5	9.6	8.8	10.5	7.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	56.4	60.9	80.0	72.7	59.7	65.4	78.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	3,890	29,520	415	15,945	4,460	47,180	13,540	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.0	21.0	7.2	12.0	26.5	17.8	12.2	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.4	9.0	*	7.7	8.5	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	61.6	70.1	91.6	80.4	65.0	73.6	80.5	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

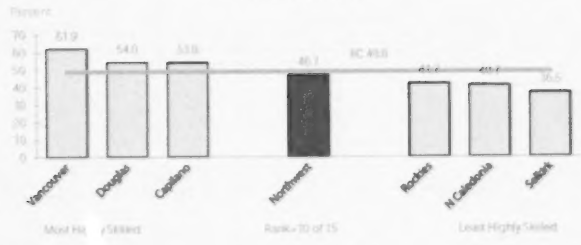
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

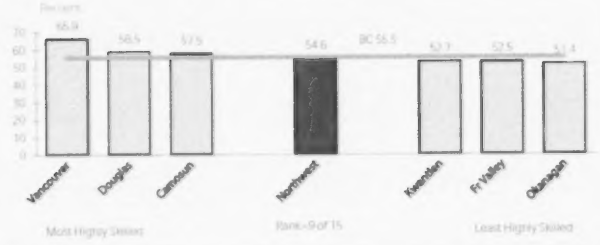
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	7,180	62,200	915	25,910	8,420	101,875	27,220	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.8	7.0	4.9	8.9	6.4	7.7	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.3	10.0	9.7	10.5	9.3	10.2	14.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.9	1.3	*	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	0.7	1.0	*	1.6	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	2.8	2.4	*	2.7	2.9	2.6	4.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.9	3.5	1.6	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.7	31.8	40.4	36.0	32.4	33.5	34.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.0	5.3	2.2	6.6	4.0	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.3	0.9	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.8	4.6	6.6	3.3	5.7	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.4	51.2	45.9	44.5	52.1	46.5	40.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	3,750	31,006	570	17,870	4,500	50,715	14,415	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.9	7.4	4.4	10.0	7.0	8.3	12.0	13.6
% Professional occupations	5.1	6.1	9.6	8.7	5.4	7.0	12.1	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.3	35.6	42.1	41.0	34.2	37.9	29.2	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.9	51.0	44.7	40.2	53.1	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	3,435	31,196	345	18,040	3,925	51,160	12,805	1,054,405
% Management occupations	5.5	6.7	5.8	7.8	5.5	7.2	9.4	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.8	13.8	10.1	12.3	13.5	13.4	17.9	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.0	28.0	37.7	31.0	30.1	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.7	51.4	41.8	48.8	50.8	50.2	43.9	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,060	12,350	150	7,070	1,330	20,210	3,690	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	*	1.7	3.7	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.5	26.6	33.3	29.5	28.2	28.2	28.3	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	72.6	70.2	66.7	66.8	70.7	68.5	66.2	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,450	13,270	190	7,505	1,665	21,605	4,130	442,505
% Management occupations	4.1	6.3	*	8.5	3.3	7.2	7.4	9.4
% Professional occupations	7.6	9.3	*	12.0	6.9	10.5	16.7	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.8	33.9	65.8	39.6	36.9	36.2	35.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.5	50.5	28.9	39.8	52.6	46.1	40.2	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,630	28,275	410	15,515	4,185	45,470	13,730	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.7	8.6	6.1	10.4	7.4	9.2	12.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.2	12.2	15.9	13.1	11.9	12.6	16.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.3	33.6	34.1	37.6	31.5	35.0	35.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.6	45.7	43.9	38.9	49.3	43.2	35.6	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS





WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHWEST					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+	35,640	8,420	100.0	27,220	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,455	535	6.4	2,920	10.7	4.4
Professional occupations	4,820	780	9.3	4,045	14.9	5.6
Business & Finance	530	70	0.8	460	1.7	0.9
Health	900	50	0.6	845	3.1	2.5
Education	1,480	240	2.9	1,245	4.6	1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	905	295	3.5	610	2.2	1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	12,065	2,725	32.4	9,350	34.3	2.0
Skilled Administration & Business	1,855	340	4.0	1,515	5.6	1.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	515	55	0.7	455	1.7	1.0
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,165	480	5.7	680	2.5	-3.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,295	4,390	52.1	10,910	40.1	-9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	18,910	4,500	100.0	14,415	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,035	315	7.0	1,725	12.0	5.0
Professional occupations	1,995	245	5.4	1,745	12.1	6.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	7,195	1,540	34.2	5,655	39.2	5.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,680	2,390	53.1	5,295	36.7	-12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,730	3,925	100.0	12,805	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,415	215	5.5	1,200	9.4	3.9
Professional occupations	2,825	530	13.5	2,290	17.9	4.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	4,875	1,180	30.1	3,695	28.9	-1.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,615	1,995	50.8	5,615	43.9	-7.0

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	7,150	62,290	920	35,910	8,420	101,870	27,230	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	23.7	22.9	29.9	22.2	24.6	22.4	26.7	19.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.5	7.5	*	11.5	8.6	6.9	12.1	12.1
% Agriculture	1.5	1.5	*	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.0	6.3	7.6	4.0	10.0	5.4	7.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.4	8.4	3.8	10.1	4.9	9.1	6.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.7	5.9	15.8	6.3	6.8	6.0	3.6	6.3
% in Services-producing industries	76.3	77.4	69.6	77.8	75.4	77.6	73.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.8	4.1	3.1	6.8	3.6	5.4	6.3	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.7	13.6	11.5
% Transportation and warehousing	6.0	4.3	11.4	4.7	6.7	4.1	7.8	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	1.4	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	3.5	4.3	4.4	2.5	3.8	3.5	6.0
% Educational services	6.8	6.0	4.3	5.9	6.7	6.0	9.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.9	10.4	12.5	11.5	11.2	10.8	9.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	8.5	9.1	6.0	8.5	8.4	9.0	7.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.8	3.8	4.2	5.5	3.4	4.5	4.1	4.9
% Public administration	19.3	15.4	3.3	7.1	16.9	12.2	8.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,980	12,350	150	7,070	1,335	20,230	3,685	285,675
% in Goods-producing industries	20.6	20.6	41.3	17.0	24.3	19.6	20.8	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	5.3	*	4.6	*	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	3.3	1.9	*	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	9.0	4.3	*	2.8	9.0	3.3	4.1	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	6.1	9.0	*	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	7.1
% Manufacturing	2.8	5.1	16.7	4.9	3.7	5.2	5.3	4.8
% in Services-producing industries	79.7	79.4	60.0	82.9	75.3	80.4	79.2	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	*	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	24.1	22.3	16.7	27.8	22.6	24.1	26.5	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	4.2	2.1	*	2.7	3.7	2.5	4.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.8	1.9	*	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	2.4	2.0	*	2.5	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.1	4.8	*	5.2	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	19.9	22.9	13.3	22.6	17.6	22.6	20.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.3	3.9	*	5.2	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.4
% Public administration	10.8	9.9	*	2.7	8.6	6.4	5.6	3.3
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,460	13,270	185	7,510	1,665	21,605	4,130	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	19.7	24.1	29.7	23.4	21.0	23.9	23.4	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	6.1	*	6.7	*	5.8	7.3	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.0	6.7	*	5.4	10.2	6.4	7.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	4.1	9.7	*	11.6	3.9	10.5	7.7	8.9
% Manufacturing	4.1	5.6	18.9	5.0	5.7	5.3	7.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	80.0	75.9	70.3	76.6	79.0	76.1	76.5	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	3.4	5.3	*	5.6	2.2	5.4	5.1	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.8	14.9	*	14.5	12.9	14.8	13.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	5.9	3.8	*	3.2	5.7	3.8	9.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	*	4.2	0.9	3.7	5.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	3.8	*	4.4	2.1	4.1	4.8	9.5
% Educational services	3.8	4.4	*	5.5	3.3	4.8	6.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	14.5	10.6	21.6	12.1	15.0	10.8	10.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	11.4	9.8	10.8	8.8	11.4	9.4	7.7	8.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.9	4.2	13.5	5.7	3.9	4.8	4.0	5.2
% Public administration	13.9	13.0	*	6.4	14.1	11.1	6.8	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	3,630	29,215	410	15,515	4,185	45,475	13,225	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	26.7	23.3	31.7	23.8	27.2	23.3	29.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.1	9.8	*	12.1	4.4	9.9	10.3	10.4
% Agriculture	1.4	1.2	*	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.6	6.9	6.1	4.4	12.5	5.9	8.2	2.2
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	4.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7
% Construction	3.7	8.1	*	9.7	3.8	9.1	7.0	7.1
% Manufacturing	7.2	6.6	17.1	7.7	8.2	5.9	12.3	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	73.1	76.7	68.3	76.2	72.9	76.7	71.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	4.3	5.1	*	8.5	4.1	6.2	6.3	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.0	10.1	12.2	13.3	8.7	11.4	11.4	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.9	5.3	12.2	5.7	8.1	5.5	8.5	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.7	2.9	*	5.2	1.7	3.7	4.7	8.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	4.1	*	4.1	2.6	4.3	3.4	9.2
% Educational services	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.0	8.4	7.5	11.1	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	11.4	12.0	12.2	14.0	11.7	12.7	10.4	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.5	5.0	*	4.1	5.6	4.7	4.5	5.3
% Other services (except public administration)	2.5	3.6	*	5.2	2.3	4.2	3.6	4.8
% Public administration	21.1	18.1	6.1	9.0	19.1	14.7	9.0	6.6

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

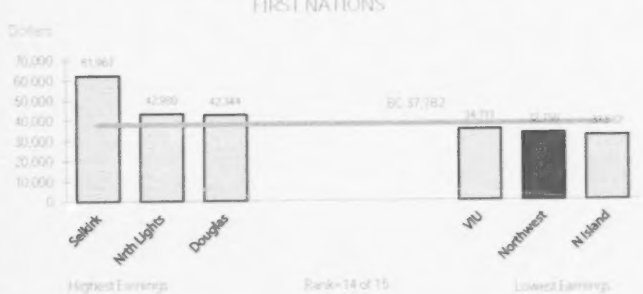
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	8,180	67,545	935	38,335	9,440	109,665	29,900	2,406,055
% Less than $20,000	54.6	49.6	41.2	41.2	53.1	46.1	35.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	24.9	25.9	23.5	24.6	24.7	25.5	21.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	20.3	24.5	35.3	34.2	22.2	28.4	42.2	40.1
Median income ($)	16,609	20,066	27,029	26,569	17,696	22,462	32,289	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,954	36,108	47,084	43,384	35,018	39,135	52,011	47,566
Males ($)	35,740	39,727	51,898	51,218	39,697	44,925	61,581	53,707
Females ($)	31,608	33,761	35,726	36,821	32,273	35,086	42,467	41,566
Paid workers ($)	34,631	36,761	47,411	44,591	35,558	39,919	53,966	48,782
Self-employed ($)	14,595	23,790	43,271	24,934	14,620	24,941	26,671	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,495	14,715	175	8,180	1,795	23,710	4,185	324,990
Median income ($)	6,639	7,293	9,940	8,575	6,851	7,703	8,719	8,305
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	15,005	20,576	30,033	24,218	15,356	22,329	22,980	24,709
Males ($)	15,027	22,338	30,076	26,677	15,927	24,013	25,459	26,753
Females ($)	13,989	18,914	*	20,225	15,317	20,086	19,584	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,565	14,285	210	7,715	1,790	23,815	4,205	448,095
Median income ($)	15,804	20,051	11,307	29,152	15,732	23,724	34,967	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	26,713	29,963	21,597	40,157	26,162	34,818	46,282	42,630
Males ($)	25,679	35,023	21,626	49,547	35,101	40,426	54,841	47,015
Females ($)	23,963	26,164	14,622	34,639	23,132	29,048	36,337	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	3,900	28,790	400	15,520	4,350	45,890	13,185	1,026,200
Median income ($)	23,324	29,736	34,910	37,619	24,507	32,464	44,964	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,091	41,121	50,576	49,137	36,984	44,351	58,261	52,160
Males ($)	36,757	46,842	64,958	58,530	40,262	51,693	66,587	59,914
Females ($)	35,328	38,047	34,875	40,387	35,511	39,329	45,390	44,746

[1]Full time= 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	18,061	21,310	27,086	27,941	18,955	23,952	34,847	33,419
Goods producing	15,313	23,422	35,784	36,003	16,080	28,349	46,231	37,795
Agriculture	14,230	13,108	*	12,961	14,228	12,942	7,852	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15,314	23,165	35,601	51,543	15,609	30,051	48,039	56,959
Utilities	30,902	47,140	70,892	87,634	58,930	62,565	72,442	75,629
Construction	14,312	23,472	12,082	30,749	13,959	26,905	33,278	34,127
Manufacturing	19,189	25,555	52,465	41,797	23,066	31,807	69,303	41,745
Services producing	19,997	20,874	25,807	25,863	20,279	22,794	31,479	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,104	16,197	12,076	19,539	14,436	17,785	24,316	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	27,212	32,853	49,545	35,965	30,019	33,544	44,613	43,958
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	22,291	28,906	31,074	39,023	26,361	34,082	37,367	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,048	30,003	18,119	45,407	22,551	44,309	36,405	42,091
Educational services	29,463	29,304	25,520	31,557	27,103	30,442	58,758	40,291
Health care and social assistance	26,526	27,750	22,134	31,277	26,307	29,892	36,665	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,543	9,534	7,643	9,273	8,942	9,814	11,689	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,308	23,523	23,046	19,594	23,868	22,214	28,275	23,947
Public administration	23,403	26,004	35,054	55,422	23,976	31,002	56,915	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

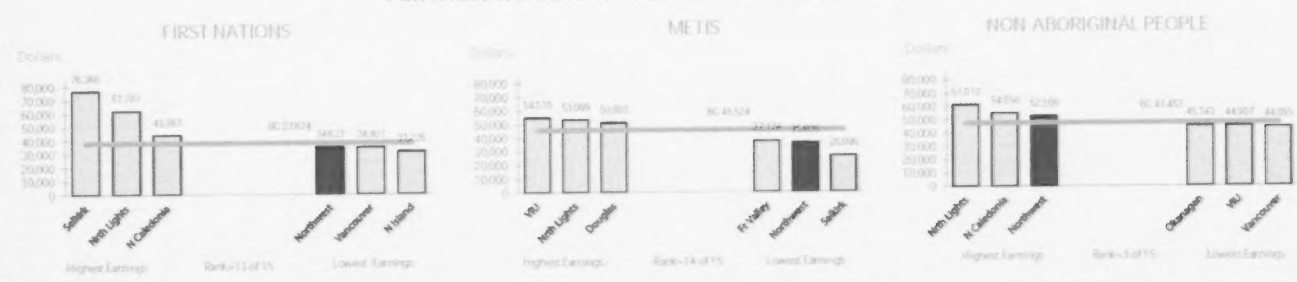
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	2,745	24,040	435	15,325	3,280	40,945	11,935	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	39,171	42,951	45,280	52,017	39,993	46,764	58,886	57,549
Median earnings ($)	32,758	37,782	34,909	46,054	34,830	41,110	55,016	49,208
Female/male earnings ratio %	85.4	83.2	44.4	67.9	86.7	75.4	67.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	605	4,120	45	1,630	660	6,050	905	66,535
Average earnings ($)	27,592	33,647	43,031	45,869	28,545	37,400	54,699	42,790
Median earnings ($)	23,791	28,298	29,998	41,371	25,305	32,412	45,114	38,000
Female/male earnings ratio %	54.0	74.6	85.7	65.1	58.6	69.6	46.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	655	6,260	130	4,135	800	10,710	3,365	244,725
Average earnings ($)	36,835	39,684	49,537	46,662	38,914	42,013	51,123	43,073
Median earnings ($)	28,737	35,515	35,726	39,193	33,118	36,650	44,663	42,057
Female/male earnings ratio %	59.7	79.9	60.2	63.6	60.5	73.3	59.4	76.6
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	245	2,000	45	1,255	300	3,360	795	54,220
Average earnings ($)	37,120	42,387	36,320	50,809	41,789	46,121	59,763	49,017
Median earnings ($)	30,576	36,225	42,511	44,891	35,296	39,146	60,080	44,350
Female/male earnings ratio %	46.7	70.6	*	55.5	42.0	68.0	66.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	125	1,570	110	1,560	245	3,255	1,175	63,865
Average earnings ($)	35,111	46,527	49,103	55,465	42,003	51,203	67,027	60,182
Median earnings ($)	31,135	42,964	18,808	50,989	30,332	47,619	70,188	56,705
Female/male earnings ratio %	50.3	60.9	314.9	55.6	113.7	58.4	50.2	52.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	650	5,615	75	3,820	745	9,740	2,470	214,340
Average earnings ($)	39,171	41,393	38,921	50,669	40,283	45,435	56,507	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,261	37,587	36,313	44,840	37,340	40,545	52,167	47,956
Female/male earnings ratio %	100.4	78.6	9.5	70.6	86.9	74.7	66.4	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	465	4,480	40	2,930	530	7,840	3,225	388,380
Average earnings ($)	53,902	57,029	44,690	64,857	52,892	60,506	66,795	68,602
Median earnings ($)	47,008	53,015	33,806	60,501	46,962	56,625	64,868	58,039
Female/male earnings ratio %	79.7	81.9	*	75.9	79.1	76.5	96.1	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income, 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	44,404	49,633	58,638	48,310	47,490	49,537	56,292	60,021
Professionals ($)	53,764	52,093	25,641	61,337	48,298	57,242	70,853	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,621	37,674	35,866	45,524	35,674	41,066	52,506	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	25,872	29,297	49,597	33,030	27,871	30,572	41,536	36,578
Males, median employment income, 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	48,459	51,495	58,810	53,861	49,649	55,770	60,923	65,916
Professionals ($)	59,819	59,189	18,791	68,152	56,039	64,593	74,473	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	41,254	43,219	64,335	54,981	43,519	48,662	66,871	54,049
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,185	32,792	51,782	41,200	30,437	35,329	52,422	41,545
Female/male earnings ratio (%)								
Management (%)	82.9	90.2	*	58.2	85.5	75.3	76.0	78.0
Professionals (%)	90.5	84.1	*	87.1	85.9	93.1	91.2	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	76.1	78.7	34.2	69.5	72.0	73.0	60.1	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	83.4	78.8	67.4	72.3	83.8	78.1	63.3	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME - 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

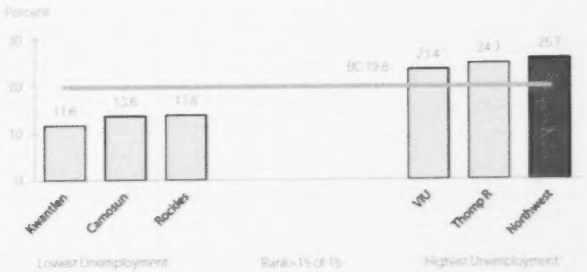
College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	25.7	19.8	14.1	10.5	24.3	16.4	7.9	7.4
Males	30.4	23.3	14.8	10.9	28.4	18.7	8.6	7.6
Females	20.6	16.2	13.2	10.1	19.7	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	33.9	29.4	14.0	17.0	32.0	25.6	13.5	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	26.2	20.0	17.7	10.7	25.3	16.6	8.8	8.7
With post-secondary completion...	20.2	14.6	*	8.3	18.9	12.1	6.3	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	25.3	18.9	*	8.3	23.6	14.2	7.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	35.1	23.4	*	9.0	32.3	18.5	10.3	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.2	12.6	*	9.3	16.0	11.3	5.5	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.7	9.6	*	6.9	8.7	8.4	4.9	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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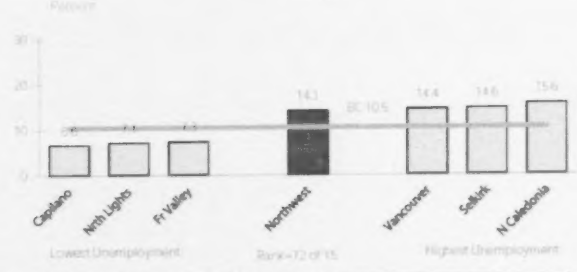


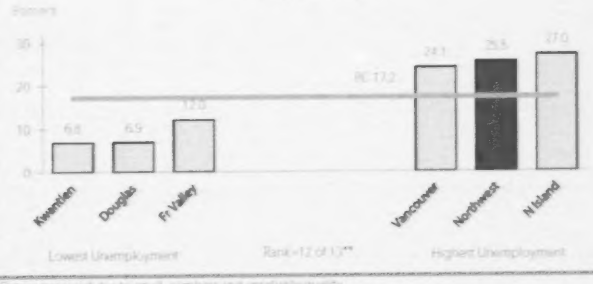
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %	NORTHWEST %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	36.0	26.7	29.0	15.7	34.1	22.8	16.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	43.8	36.5	*	20.0	42.6	31.4	12.4	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	30.6	22.1	*	14.0	29.8	19.1	18.2	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	36.4	26.2	*	15.5	35.9	22.3	19.6	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	52.1	40.4	*	21.1	45.3	34.9	37.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	31.0	22.3	*	14.4	32.1	19.3	18.6	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	30.8	21.8	12.5	9.4	29.0	17.3	7.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	47.7	33.3	*	17.9	45.2	29.1	12.3	13.8
With High School Graduation	29.3	23.4	*	11.2	28.7	19.1	8.8	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	23.8	15.8	*	6.8	20.9	12.3	6.5	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	23.8	15.8	14.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	41.2	24.7	*	2.9	40.0	19.2	13.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.8	14.6	*	6.1	13.9	11.7	4.1	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.4	9.5	*	8.2	16.7	9.0	4.5	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	23.5	17.2	9.6	8.9	20.8	14.2	6.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	27.6	26.0	*	16.3	26.5	23.4	15.9	10.5
With High School Graduation	25.5	17.2	*	8.1	23.3	13.9	6.4	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.1	13.7	*	7.3	17.4	11.3	4.4	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.9	16.4	*	7.4	26.7	12.5	4.4	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	31.5	24.0	*	6.6	28.3	18.0	8.7	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.0	11.2	*	8.3	15.2	10.2	4.2	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	8.7	9.9	*	6.2	7.7	8.4	3.2	4.6

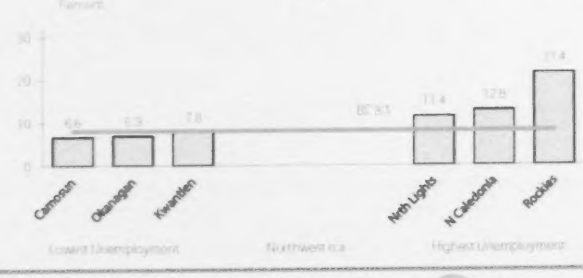
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

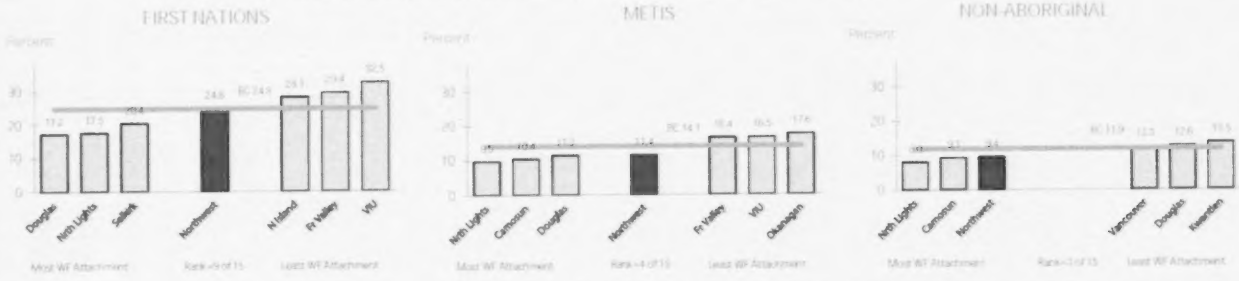
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	5,510	40,120	265	13,475	5,855	55,630	10,560	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	24.8	24.9	11.4	14.1	23.4	21.2	9.4	11.9
% of males	22.0	21.4	4.1	11.0	20.3	17.9	6.1	7.8
% of females	27.8	27.7	19.4	16.8	26.5	24.0	12.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	26.2	25.2	17.0	11.0	24.9	20.5	10.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	24.3	24.6	8.6	15.6	22.7	21.5	9.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	50.7	44.1	24.5	23.1	47.6	39.8	21.8	31.3
% of males	49.0	44.0	20.7	29.5	44.6	39.6	25.5	32.5
% of females	52.6	44.2	*	24.8	50.9	38.1	17.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	61.4	57.0	34.5	39.2	58.1	51.6	30.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	38.1	28.9	*	12.3	34.9	23.7	10.1	16.3

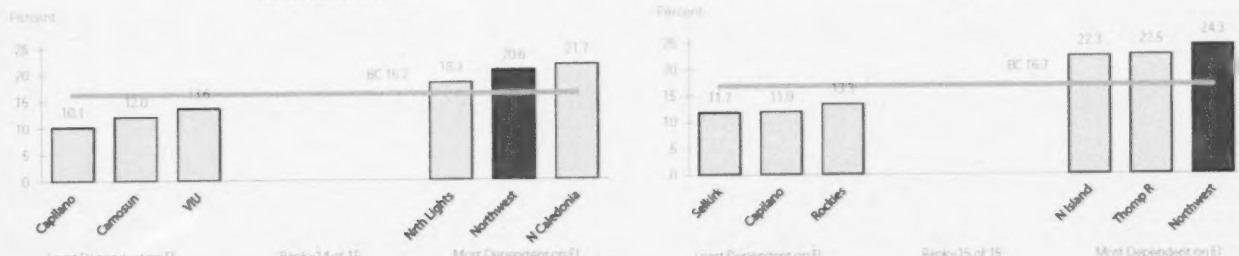
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	20.6	16.2	24.3	16.7	21.0	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	25.4	18.9	21.4	17.4	24.4	18.3	12.4	11.8
% of Females	15.3	13.7	28.8	16.1	17.2	14.6	16.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	14.0	11.2	16.7	11.2	14.4	11.4	13.7	7.7
% of age 25-34	19.1	20.0	41.0	22.8	21.2	20.9	28.9	18.1
% of age 35-54	24.3	17.8	27.5	18.5	24.9	18.0	16.1	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 12 - Northwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

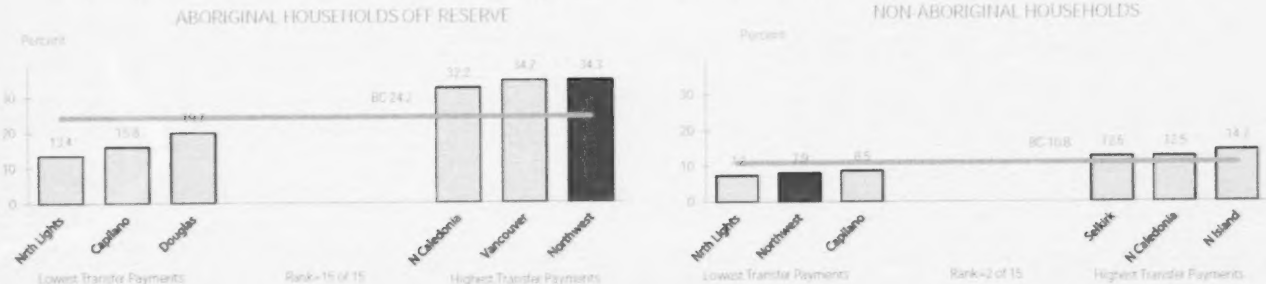
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	2,560	14,785	4,135	54,705	6,695	79,490	13,450	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	17.8	11.5	#	#	4.6	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.1	18.5	#	#	12.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	57.8	70.0	#	#	83.0	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	22.4	25.9	#	#	24.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	35.6	44.0	#	#	58.5	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	47,501	62,351	#	#	81,003	72,396
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	23.1	17.3	#	#	6.0	12.1
Families with children under 15 (number)	1,360	8,130	2,385	32,710	3,740	40,835	5,750	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	30.4	24.5	#	#	8.5	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 15 (number)	485	3,400	955	9,730	1,435	13,130	1,160	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	49.2	49.3	#	#	22.8	34.1
Avg one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	730	4,165	1,720	24,905	2,455	29,075	3,945	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	64.5	73.9	#	#	90.9	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	34.3	24.2	#	#	7.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	0.9	1.9	#	#	1.1	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not compatible between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spend 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spend 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

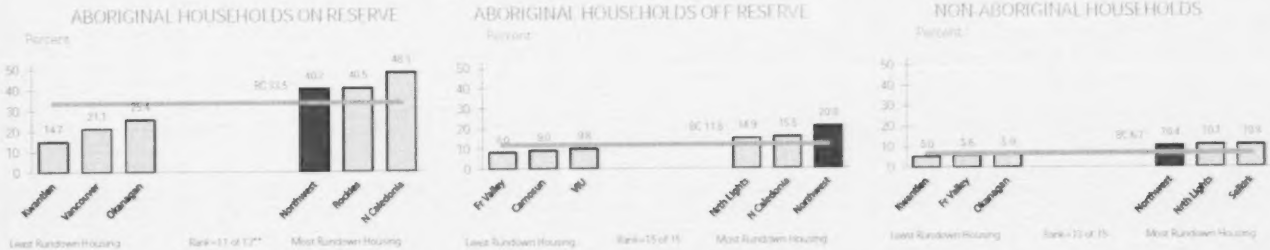
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Census families with children under 15 (number) 2011	1,360	8,130	2,385	32,710	3,740	40,835	5,750	471,370
% of total families	53.1	55.0	57.7	50.6	55.9	51.4	42.8	40.7
% that are lone parent families	35.7	41.8	40.0	29.7	38.4	32.2	20.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.4	8.5	2.6	2.5	4.7	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	185	1,025	125	2,190	310	3,215	145	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.1	5.8	2.3	2.4	3.6	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.3	9.2	4.1	4.0	6.5	4.7	2.0	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	29.1	33.7	46.0	59.3	39.9	55.2	60.6	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.5	32.8	33.2	28.9	32.3	29.6	29.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.2	33.5	20.8	11.8	27.8	15.3	10.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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